## Contents

**Genetic Diversity Within Clostridium botulinum Serotypes, botulinum Neurotoxin Gene Clusters and Toxin Subtypes.**
Karen K. Hill and Theresa J. Smith............ 1

**Assembly and Function of the Botulinum Neurotoxin Progenitor Complex**
Shenyan Gu and Rongsheng Jin.................... 21

**Uptake of Botulinum Neurotoxin in the Intestine**
Yukako Fujinaga, Yo Sugawara and Takuhiro Matsumura........... 45

**Double Receptor Anchorage of Botulinum Neurotoxins Accounts for their Exquisite Neurospecificity**
Andreas Rummel................................. 61

**The Elusive Compass of Clostridial Neurotoxins: Deciding When and Where to Go?**
Kinga Bercsenyi, Francesco Giribaldi and Giampietro Schiavo......... 91

**Synchronized Chaperone Function of Botulinum Neurotoxin Domains Mediates Light Chain Translocation into Neurons**
Audrey Fischer.................................. 115

**Clostridial Neurotoxin Light Chains: Devices for SNARE Cleavage Mediated Blockade of Neurotransmission**
Thomas Binz................................. 139
Synaptic Vesicle Proteins: Targets and Routes for Botulinum Neurotoxins ........................................ 159
Gudrun Ahnert-Hilger, Agnieszka Münster-Wandowski and Markus Höltje

Persistence of Botulinum Neurotoxin Inactivation of Nerve Function ............................................. 179
Charles B. Shoemaker and George A. Oyler

Structure-Based Drug Discovery for Botulinum Neurotoxins .................. 197
Subramanyam Swaminathan

Complexity of Botulinum Neurotoxins: Challenges for Detection Technology ........................................ 219
Martin B. Dorner, K. Melanie Schulz, Skadi Kull and Brigitte G. Dorner

Progress in Cell Based Assays for Botulinum Neurotoxin Detection .. 257
Sabine Pellett

Transforming the Domain Structure of Botulinum Neurotoxins into Novel Therapeutics .............................. 287
John Chaddock

Botulinum Toxin: Application, Safety, and Limitations ..................... 307
Hans Bigalke

Index .......................................................... 319