Contents

INGRID TIEKEN-BOON VAN OSTADE / WIM VAN DER WURFF
Papers from 3LMoDE: an introduction ................................................. 9

Prescriptive and normative concerns

JOAN C. BEAL
Three hundred years of prescriptivism (and counting) ....................... 35

ROBIN STRAAIJER
Deontic and epistemic modals as indicators of prescriptive and descriptive language in the grammars by Joseph Priestley and Robert Lowth ......................................................... 57

RAYMOND HICKEY
“Telling people how to speak”: rhetorical grammars and pronouncing dictionaries ................................. 89

CAROL PERCY
Periodical reviews and the rise of prescriptivism: the Monthly (1749–1844) and Critical Review (1756–1817) in the eighteenth century ................................................................. 117

Late Modern work on the English language

MARÍA ESTHER RODRÍGUEZ-GIL / NURIA YÁÑEZ-BOUZA
The ECEG-database: a bio-bibliographical approach to the study of eighteenth-century English grammars ......................... 153
ALICIA RODRÍGUEZ-ÁLVAREZ
“With a concise historical account of the language”: outlines of the history of English in eighteenth-century dictionaries ................................................................. 183

CHARLOTTE BREWER
The *Oxford English Dictionary*’s treatment of female-authored sources of the eighteenth century .............................. 209

LYNDA MUGGLESTONE
Living history: Andrew Clark, the *OED* and the language of the First World War ................................................................. 239

MANFRED MARKUS
Joseph Wright’s *English Dialect Dictionary* and its sources .......... 263

Studies in grammar and lexis

DANIELA CESIRI
The Irish contribution to the English language during the Late Modern period ................................................................. 285

GÜNTER ROHDENBURG
Grammatical divergence between British and American English in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries ....................................................................................................... 301

SVENJA KRANICH
Interpretative progressives in Late Modern English ......................... 331
Studies on letters

FROUKJE HENSTRA
The problem of small numbers: methodological issues in social network analysis.......................... 361

LYDA FENS-DE ZEEUW
Plain speech in Lindley Murray’s letters: peculiar or polite?............ 391

TONY FAIRMAN
She has four and big agane: ellipses and prostheses in mechanically-schooled writing in England, 1795–1834......................... 409

Notes on Contributors....................................................................................... 431